Species Datasheet AmUL+SUK+NEHU

Datasheet No. A-061.002.002
(family.genus.species)

DBT- Network Programme

1.Taxon:

Species: *Acanthophippium striatum* Lindl.

Subspecies:
Variety:
Cultivar
Hybrid

Image file

2. Synonyms:*Acanthophippium simplex* Aver.,*Acanthophippiumsinense* Rolfe, *Acanthophippiumunguiculatum* (Hayata) Fukuy., *Tainiaunguiculata*Hayata

3.Systematic Position:

APG IV (2016)

- Kingdom: Plantae
- Clade: Angisperms
- Clade: Monocots
- Order: Asparagales Link
- Family: Orchidaceae Juss.
- Subfamily: Epidendroideae
- Tribe: Collabieae
- Genus: *Acanthophippium*Blume
- Species:*Acanthophippium striatum*Lindl.

Bentham and Hooker(1862)
Kingdom: Plantae
Division: Phanerogamia
Class: Monocotyledonae
Series: Microspermae
Ordo: Orchideae
Tribus: Epidendreae
Subtribus: Beletieae
Genus: *Acanthophippium*Blume
Species:*Acanthophippium striatum*Lindl.

4.Distribution:

Global: Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia, Vietnam, Java, Lesser Sunda Islands, China and Taiwan

India: Foothills of the Himalayas,Assam, eastern Himalayas

5.Indigenous/Exotic/Endemic;Cultivated/Wild: Indigenous, wild

6.Threat Status:

IUCN:

BSI:

7.Habit and Habitat: Terrestrial species grows in very shady and moist places in thick forests near streams at 1300 m

8.Life Form: Cryptophytes

9.Economic Importance: Cultivated ornamental

10. Probable Progenitor of:

11.DNA
C-value **Methodology**

12.Basic chromosome number(s):x=20[8, 13], 21[5, 6], 24[1, 2, 4], 27[7]

13. Zygotic chromosome number(s):2n=40[8, 13]
Mehra, P.N. &Vij, S.P. 1970 ;Vij, S.P. &Mehra, P.N. 1976

42 [5, 6]
Li, X. l. & R. y. Chen. 1989. Studies on chromosomes of Orchidaceae in China I. Chromosome numbers of some orchids in China. Pp. 301--307 in D. Hong (editor), Plant Chromosome Research 1987.
Li, X., R. Chen & R. Tanaka. 1992. Reports on chromosome numbers of some orchids cultivated in China. Kromosomo 67–68: 2301–2311.

48[1, 2, 4]
Biswas, B. K. 1980b. In IOPB chromosome number reports LXVI. Taxon 29: 169. ,
Hsu, C. 1976. Cytological studies on the economically promising wild Orchids found on Taiwan. Proc. Natl. Sci. Council (Taiwan). 9: 61–78.
Chung. 2005. The genus of AcanthephippiumBlume (Orchidaceae) in Taiwan. Taiwania 50(3): 200–208.

14. Gametic chromosome number(s):n=27[7]Mehra, P. N &Sehgal. 1983. Cytology of Orchids of Khasi and Jaintia Hills. , Sehgal 1978

20[8]MEHRA, P.N., & S.P. VIJ. 1970. In IOPB chromosome number reports XXV. Taxon 19: 102-113.

15.Specialized chromosomes (B chromosomes/Sex chromosomes/Polytene chromosomes/Neocentric chromosomes):
Image file

16.Ploidy level: Diploid20[1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 13]
Mehra, P.N. &Vij, S.P. 1970 ;Vij, S.P. &Mehra, P.N. 1976
42 Li, X. l. & R. y. Chen. 1989. Studies on chromosomes of Orchidaceae in China I. Chromosome numbers of some orchids in China. Pp. 301--307 in D. Hong (editor), Plant Chromosome Research 1987.
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17.Agametoploidy:

18.Nature of polyploidy (auto, segmental, allo, autoallo):

19.Genomic formula:

20.Aberrant chromosome number(s)(aneuploidy, aneusomaty, polysomaty):variable number of chromosomes n=25-28 in different members of tetrads shows probable hybrid nature of the species[7, 11](Mehra, P. N &Sehgal. 1983, Sehgal 1978)

21.Somatic chromosomes:

Karyotype

Chromosome size

NOR chromosome(s)

Degree of asymmetry

Image file

22. Banding pattern(s):

Image file

23.Physical mapping of chromosomes:

In situ hybridization

Image file

Fluorescent in situ hybridization:

Image file

24.Genomic in situ hybridization:

Image file

25. Linkage map:

Image file

26.Chromosome associations:

Female meiosis

Male meiosis 20II[8]MEHRA, P.N., & S.P. VIJ. 1970. In IOPB chromosome number reports XXV. Taxon 19: 102-113.

Image file

27.Chromosome distribution at anaphase I:

28. Genetic diversity:

Chromosomal level

Image file

DNA level

29.Any other information (Apomixis; Inversion; Male sterility;Pollen grain mitosis; Pollen stainability;Translocationsetc.):50% of abnormalpollen indicating aberrant meiosis [7]Mehra, P. N &Sehgal. 1983